

# Photoshop Keyboard Shortcuts

Mac · Windows · Linux — free printable reference from [linuru.com](https://linuru.com)

## Tools

| Action                               | Mac              | Windows          | Linux            |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Move Tool                            | V                | V                | V                |
| Rectangular Marquee Tool             | M                | M                | M                |
| Lasso Tool                           | L                | L                | L                |
| Quick Selection / Magic Wand Tool    | W                | W                | W                |
| Crop Tool                            | C                | C                | C                |
| Eyedropper Tool                      | I                | I                | I                |
| Brush Tool                           | B                | B                | B                |
| Clone Stamp Tool                     | S                | S                | S                |
| Eraser Tool                          | E                | E                | E                |
| Gradient / Paint Bucket Tool         | G                | G                | G                |
| Pen Tool                             | P                | P                | P                |
| Type Tool                            | T                | T                | T                |
| Hand Tool                            | H                | H                | H                |
| Zoom Tool                            | Z                | Z                | Z                |
| Default Foreground/Background Colors | D                | D                | D                |
| Switch Foreground/Background Colors  | X                | X                | X                |
| Cycle through tools in same group    | Shift + Tool Key | Shift + Tool Key | Shift + Tool Key |

## File Operations

| Action                | Mac                   | Windows                | Linux                  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| New Document          | Cmd + N               | Ctrl + N               | Ctrl + N               |
| Open File             | Cmd + O               | Ctrl + O               | Ctrl + O               |
| Save                  | Cmd + S               | Ctrl + S               | Ctrl + S               |
| Save As               | Cmd + Shift + S       | Ctrl + Shift + S       | Ctrl + Shift + S       |
| Save for Web (Legacy) | Cmd + Alt + Shift + S | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + S | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + S |
| Export As             | Cmd + Alt + Shift + W | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + W | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + W |
| Close Document        | Cmd + W               | Ctrl + W               | Ctrl + W               |
| Close All Documents   | Cmd + Alt + W         | Ctrl + Alt + W         | Ctrl + Alt + W         |

| Action        | Mac             | Windows          | Linux            |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Print         | Cmd + P         | Ctrl + P         | Ctrl + P         |
| Undo          | Cmd + Z         | Ctrl + Z         | Ctrl + Z         |
| Redo          | Cmd + Shift + Z | Ctrl + Shift + Z | Ctrl + Shift + Z |
| Step Backward | Cmd + Alt + Z   | Ctrl + Alt + Z   | Ctrl + Alt + Z   |

## Layers

| Action               | Mac                   | Windows                | Linux                  |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| New Layer            | Cmd + Shift + N       | Ctrl + Shift + N       | Ctrl + Shift + N       |
| Duplicate Layer      | Cmd + J               | Ctrl + J               | Ctrl + J               |
| Merge Down           | Cmd + E               | Ctrl + E               | Ctrl + E               |
| Merge Visible        | Cmd + Shift + E       | Ctrl + Shift + E       | Ctrl + Shift + E       |
| Flatten Image        | Cmd + Shift + Alt + E | Ctrl + Shift + Alt + E | Ctrl + Shift + Alt + E |
| Group Layers         | Cmd + G               | Ctrl + G               | Ctrl + G               |
| Ungroup Layers       | Cmd + Shift + G       | Ctrl + Shift + G       | Ctrl + Shift + G       |
| Bring to Front       | Cmd + Shift + ]       | Ctrl + Shift + ]       | Ctrl + Shift + ]       |
| Send to Back         | Cmd + Shift + [       | Ctrl + Shift + [       | Ctrl + Shift + [       |
| Bring Forward        | Cmd + ]               | Ctrl + ]               | Ctrl + ]               |
| Send Backward        | Cmd + [               | Ctrl + [               | Ctrl + [               |
| Create Clipping Mask | Cmd + Alt + G         | Ctrl + Alt + G         | Ctrl + Alt + G         |
| Select Layer Above   | Alt + ]               | Alt + ]                | Alt + ]                |
| Select Layer Below   | Alt + [               | Alt + [                | Alt + [                |

## Selection

| Action                  | Mac                   | Windows                | Linux                  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Select All              | Cmd + A               | Ctrl + A               | Ctrl + A               |
| Deselect                | Cmd + D               | Ctrl + D               | Ctrl + D               |
| Reselect                | Cmd + Shift + D       | Ctrl + Shift + D       | Ctrl + Shift + D       |
| Inverse Selection       | Cmd + Shift + I       | Ctrl + Shift + I       | Ctrl + Shift + I       |
| Select and Mask         | Cmd + Alt + R         | Ctrl + Alt + R         | Ctrl + Alt + R         |
| Feather Selection       | Shift + F6            | Shift + F6             | Shift + F6             |
| Select Color Range      | Cmd + Shift + Alt + C | Ctrl + Shift + Alt + C | Ctrl + Shift + Alt + C |
| Add to Selection        | Shift + Drag          | Shift + Drag           | Shift + Drag           |
| Subtract from Selection | Alt + Drag            | Alt + Drag             | Alt + Drag             |

| Action                   | Mac                | Windows            | Linux              |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Intersect with Selection | Shift + Alt + Drag | Shift + Alt + Drag | Shift + Alt + Drag |
| Select All Layers        | Cmd + Alt + A      | Ctrl + Alt + A     | Ctrl + Alt + A     |

## View & Zoom

| Action                     | Mac             | Windows          | Linux            |
|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Zoom In                    | Cmd + +         | Ctrl + +         | Ctrl + +         |
| Zoom Out                   | Cmd + -         | Ctrl + -         | Ctrl + -         |
| Fit on Screen              | Cmd + 0         | Ctrl + 0         | Ctrl + 0         |
| Actual Pixels (100%)       | Cmd + 1         | Ctrl + 1         | Ctrl + 1         |
| Toggle Full Screen Mode    | F               | F                | F                |
| Show/Hide Rulers           | Cmd + R         | Ctrl + R         | Ctrl + R         |
| Show/Hide Grid             | Cmd + '         | Ctrl + '         | Ctrl + '         |
| Show/Hide Guides           | Cmd + ;         | Ctrl + ;         | Ctrl + ;         |
| Snap To                    | Cmd + Shift + ; | Ctrl + Shift + ; | Ctrl + Shift + ; |
| Lock Guides                | Cmd + Alt + ;   | Ctrl + Alt + ;   | Ctrl + Alt + ;   |
| Show/Hide Extras           | Cmd + H         | Ctrl + H         | Ctrl + H         |
| Temporary Hand Tool (hold) | Space           | Space            | Space            |

## Brush & Paint

| Action                  | Mac             | Windows         | Linux           |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Increase Brush Size     | ]               | ]               | ]               |
| Decrease Brush Size     | [               | [               | [               |
| Increase Brush Hardness | Shift + ]       | Shift + ]       | Shift + ]       |
| Decrease Brush Hardness | Shift + [       | Shift + [       | Shift + [       |
| Set Opacity to 10%      | 1               | 1               | 1               |
| Set Opacity to 50%      | 5               | 5               | 5               |
| Set Opacity to 100%     | 0               | 0               | 0               |
| Set Flow to 10%         | Shift + 1       | Shift + 1       | Shift + 1       |
| Set Flow to 50%         | Shift + 5       | Shift + 5       | Shift + 5       |
| Set Flow to 100%        | Shift + 0       | Shift + 0       | Shift + 0       |
| Toggle Airbrush Mode    | Shift + Alt + P | Shift + Alt + P | Shift + Alt + P |
| Previous Brush          | ,               | ,               | ,               |
| Next Brush              | .               | .               | .               |

| Action                     | Mac             | Windows          | Linux            |
|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Fill with Foreground Color | Alt + Backspace | Alt + Backspace  | Alt + Backspace  |
| Fill with Background Color | Cmd + Backspace | Ctrl + Backspace | Ctrl + Backspace |

## Image Adjustments

| Action         | Mac                   | Windows                | Linux                  |
|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Levels         | Cmd + L               | Ctrl + L               | Ctrl + L               |
| Curves         | Cmd + M               | Ctrl + M               | Ctrl + M               |
| Hue/Saturation | Cmd + U               | Ctrl + U               | Ctrl + U               |
| Color Balance  | Cmd + B               | Ctrl + B               | Ctrl + B               |
| Black & White  | Cmd + Alt + Shift + B | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + B | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + B |
| Desaturate     | Cmd + Shift + U       | Ctrl + Shift + U       | Ctrl + Shift + U       |
| Invert         | Cmd + I               | Ctrl + I               | Ctrl + I               |
| Auto Tone      | Cmd + Shift + L       | Ctrl + Shift + L       | Ctrl + Shift + L       |
| Auto Contrast  | Cmd + Alt + Shift + L | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + L | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + L |
| Auto Color     | Cmd + Shift + B       | Ctrl + Shift + B       | Ctrl + Shift + B       |
| Image Size     | Cmd + Alt + I         | Ctrl + Alt + I         | Ctrl + Alt + I         |
| Canvas Size    | Cmd + Alt + C         | Ctrl + Alt + C         | Ctrl + Alt + C         |

## Transform

| Action                              | Mac                             | Windows                          | Linux                            |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Free Transform                      | Cmd + T                         | Ctrl + T                         | Ctrl + T                         |
| Transform Again                     | Cmd + Shift + T                 | Ctrl + Shift + T                 | Ctrl + Shift + T                 |
| Scale (during Free Transform)       | Shift + Drag Corner             | Shift + Drag Corner              | Shift + Drag Corner              |
| Rotate (during Free Transform)      | Drag Outside Corner             | Drag Outside Corner              | Drag Outside Corner              |
| Skew (during Free Transform)        | Cmd + Shift + Drag Side         | Ctrl + Shift + Drag Side         | Ctrl + Shift + Drag Side         |
| Distort (during Free Transform)     | Cmd + Drag Corner               | Ctrl + Drag Corner               | Ctrl + Drag Corner               |
| Perspective (during Free Transform) | Cmd + Alt + Shift + Drag Corner | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + Drag Corner | Ctrl + Alt + Shift + Drag Corner |
| Warp (during Free Transform)        | Cmd + Shift + T then switch     | Ctrl + Shift + T then switch     | Ctrl + Shift + T then switch     |
| Apply Transform                     | Enter                           | Enter                            | Enter                            |
| Cancel Transform                    | Escape                          | Escape                           | Escape                           |
| Transform from Center               | Alt + Drag                      | Alt + Drag                       | Alt + Drag                       |

| Action                | Mac          | Windows      | Linux        |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Constrain Proportions | Shift + Drag | Shift + Drag | Shift + Drag |